# Syllabus

## **Panjab University**

BCA (2nd Semester)

### **BCA-16-202** Computer Organization

L T P Cr 6 - - 3 External Marks: 65
Internal Marks: 10

Time Duration: 3 Hrs.

**Objectives:** This course will enable the student to understand the basic organization of computer system and system maintenance.

#### Note:

- (i) The Question Paper will consist of Four Sections.
- (ii) Examiner will set total of NINE questions comprising TWO questions from each Section and ONE compulsory question of short answer type covering whole syllabi.
- (iii) The students are required to attempt ONE question from each Section and the Compulsory ruestion.
  - (iv) All questions carry equal marks unless specified.

#### SECTION - A

Computer Organisation: Evolution of Computers, Von Neumann Architecture, combinatorial Blocks: Gates, Half Adder, Full Adder, Multiplexers, Decoders, Encoders; equential Building blocks: Flip Flops, Registers, Counters, Information representation: des, fixed and floating point representation

Arithmetic: Addition and subtraction for sign magnitude and 2's complement numbers, meger multiplication using Booth's algorithms

#### SECTION - B

**Architecture of a Simple Processor:** Architecture of 8086/8088 microprocessor, estruction set, Addressing Modes.

Instruction: Microinstructions: Register Transfer, Arithmetic, Logical and Shift, Types of Instructions, Instruction Cycle.

Interrupt: Types, Interrupt Cycle

I/O organization: Strobe based and Handshake based communication, DMA based data transfer;

#### SECTION - C

Memory Organisation: Memory Hierarchy, RAM (Static and Dynamic), ROM Associative memory, Cache memory organisation, Virtual memory organisation.

Assembly Language: Features of Assembly Language, Machine Language vs Assembly Language, Pseudo Instruction; use of Assembly for programs: Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication using Subroutines and Basic Input/Output.

#### SECTION - D

System Maintenance: Introduction to various physical components of a computer, Physical Inspection and Diagnostics on PC, Functional description of various Internal and External cards; Viruses: Types of Computer Viruses, Detection, prevention and protection from viruses.

## Syllabus

### **Panjab University**

BCA (6th Semester)

Paper Code: BCA-202

Paper Title: Computer Organisation

Theory Marks: 90

Number of Lectures: 100

(45 minutes duration)

**Objectives:** This course will enable the student to understand the basic organization of computer sustem and system maintenance.

#### Note:

- (i) The syllabus of this paper has been divided into four sections.
- (ii) Examiner will set total nine questions comprising two questions from each Section and one empulsory question of short answer type covering whole syllabus.
- (iii) The students are required to attempt one question from each Section and the entire Compulsory question.
  - (iv) All questions carry equal marks, unless specified.
  - (v) The student can use only Non-programmable & Non-storage type Calculator.

#### SECTION - A

1. Computer Organisation: Evolution of Computers, Stored program concept and Vonceumann Architecture, Information representation and codes, Combinatorial Blocks: Gates, Lultiplexers, Decorders, Encoders, Sequential Building blocks: Flip Flops, Registers, Lunters, Arithmetic algorithms: Addition and subtraction for signed magnitue and 2's implement numbers, integer multiplication using shift and add, Booth's algorithms, Integer Integer Months and Integer Integer Months (No. of Periods: 25)

#### SECTION - B

2. Architecture of a Simple Processor: An instruction set, Addressing Modes, Instruction mats, Instruction execution in terms of Microinstructions, Concept of interrupt and simple

I/O organisation, I/O organization: Strobe based and Handshake based communication, Vector and priority interrupts, DMA based data transfer; CPU organisation with large registers, Stacks and handling of interrupts and subroutines. Concept of Bus, data movement among registers, data movement from/to memory.

(No. of Periods: 25)

#### SECTION - C

3. Memory Organisation: RAM, Basic cell of static and dynamic RAM, Building large memories using chips, Associative memory, Cache memory organisation, Virtual memory organisation. Assembly Language Programming: Machine and assembly language, Pseudo operations, subroutines in assembly language, Assembly language programs:-To add/subtract two numbers, Program to input/output one character, Program to demonstrate the use of subroutines. Register Transfer Language and micro-operations; Language to represent conditional data transfer, Arithmetic and logical operations along with register transfer.

(No. of Periods: 25)

#### SECTION – D

**4. System Maintenance**, Physical Inspection of a PC and internal cards, Diagnostics on a PC, Functional description of various modules and cards. *PC Doctor, Norton, Simantac, Steps of Diagnostics*. Viruses, Types of viruses. *Detection, Protection and Cure of Viruses on a PC*. (No. of Periods: 25)

# Syllabus

## **Panjab University**

B.A./B.Sc. (4th-Semester)

#### Scheme of Examination

Fourth semester			Exam Hrs.	Ext.	Int.	Max Marks	Lectures per week
Paper –	Theory	Computer Organization & Architecture	3	65	10	75	6
Paper- PA04	Practical	Practical Based on Paper-A04	2	25	C	25	6

Note: Practical marks will include the appropriate weightage for proper maintenance of lab.

### Paper-A04: Computer Organization & Architecture

Objective: The course is designed to provide inside details of computer system including occessor, memory card & I/O devices and to solve problems using Assembly Language Programming.

**Notes:** (i) The question paper will consist of four sections and a compulsory questions.

- (ii) Examiner will set total of nine questions comprising two questions from each section and one pulsory question of short answer type covering whole syllabi.
- The students are required to attempt one question from each section and the compulsory
  - All questions carry equal marks unless specified.

#### SECTION - A

1. Representation of Information: Number system: Binary, Decimal, Hexadecimal, Octal; Decimal, Integer and floating point representation, character codes (ASCII, EBCDIC), Decimal and correction codes: Parity bit method, Hamming code.

#### SECTION - B

2 Beer Building Blocks: Boolean algebra, combinatorial logic design: Gates, Half Adder,

Full Adder, Encoder, Decoder, Multiplexer: Sequential Building Block: Flip-Flops, Registers, Counters: Synchronous and Asyanchronous Counters, Bus.

3. *Microinstructions*: Register Transfer, Arithmetic, Logical and Shift Operations; Instruction: Instruction Format, Instruction Cycle; Interrupt: Interrupt types, Interrupt Cycle.

#### SECTION - C

- 4. *Micrprocessor*: Architecture of 8086/8088 Processor Model: Instruction Set; Addressing Modes: Registers used in Microprocessor.
- 5. Assembly Language: Features of Assembly Language, Machine Language vs Assembly Language, Pseudo Instruction; use of Assembly for programs: Addition Subtraction, Multiplication using Subroutines and Basic Input/Output.

#### SECTION - D

6. System Maintenance: Introduction to various physical components of a computer, Physical Inspection and Diagnostics on PC, types of displays and other peripheral devices, installing software; Functional description of various Internal and External cards; Viruses: Types of Computer Viruses, Detection of Viruses, Protection from Viruses.

Paper-PA04: Practical: Practical based on Paper-A04.