

SYLLABUS

POLITICAL SCIENCE (Code No. 028)

Class-XI

PART-A : INDIAN CONSTITUTION AT WORK

Units	Contents	Marks
1	Constitution Constitution: Why and How, The Making of the Constitution, Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive. Principles of State Policy, constitutional Amendments.	12
2	Election and Representation Elections and Democracy, Election System in India, Electoral Reforms.	10
3	The Legislature Why do we need a Parliament? Unicameral / Bicameral Legislature. Functions and Power of the Parliament, Parliamentary committees. Parliamentary Officials: Speaker, Deputy Speaker, Parliamentary Secretary.	
4	The Executive What is an Executive? Different Types of Executive. Parliamentary Executive in India, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers. Permanent Executive: Bureaucracy.	
5	The Judiciary Why do we need an Independent Judiciary? Structure of the Judiciary, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism, Judicial Over-reach.	08
6	Federalism What is Federalism? Evolution & Growth of the Indian Federalism: Quasi Federalism, Cooperative Federalism & Competitive Federalism.	10
7	Local Governments Why do we need Local Governments? Growth of Local Government in India, 73rd and 74th Amendments, Working and Challenges of Local Governments.	

PART-B : POLITICAL THEORY

Units	Contents	Marks
8	Political Theory: An Introduction What is Politics? Politics V/s Political Theory, Importance of Political Theory.	04
9	Liberty Liberty V.s Freedom, Negative and Positive Liberty.	10
10	Equality What is Equality? Significance of Equality. Various dimensions of Equality. How can we promote Equality?	
11	Justice What is Justice? Different dimensions of Justice, Distributive Justice.	
12	Rights What are Rights? Where do Rights come from? Legal Rights and the State. Kinds of Rights. Human Rights.	08
13	Citizenship What is citizenship? Citizen and Citizenship, Citizen and Nation, Global Citizenship	10
14	Nationalism Nations and Nationalism, Variants of Nationalism, Nationalism, Pluralism and Multiculturalism.	
15	Secularism What is Secularism? What is Secular State? The Western and the Indian perspectives to Secularism. Salient. Features of Indian Secularism.	08